



WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

MAC WARNER

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION

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**NOTICE OF FINAL FILING AND ADOPTION OF A LEGISLATIVE RULE AUTHORIZED  
BY THE WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

AGENCY: Agriculture TITLE-SERIES: 61-14A  
RULE TYPE: Legislative Amendment to Existing Rule: Yes Repeal of existing rule: No  
RULE NAME: Rules Dealing With Noxious Weeds  
CITE STATUTORY AUTHORITY: §19-12D-4

The above rule has been authorized by the West Virginia Legislature.

Authorization is cited in (house or senate bill number) HB 4079

Section §64-9-2 Passed On 3/9/2018 12:00:00 AM

This rule is filed with the Secretary of State. This rule becomes effective on the following date:

April 22, 2018

This rule shall terminate and have no further force or effect from the following date:

04/22/2023

61CSR14A

TITLE 61  
LEGISLATIVE RULES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SERIES 14A  
RULES DEALING WITH NOXIOUS WEEDS

**§61-14A-1. General.**

1.1. Scope. -- This Legislative rule sets forth provisions governing noxious weeds. It sets forth definitions, cooperative suppression activities, prohibitions and declare certain weeds to be noxious.

1.2. Authority. -- W. Va. Code §19-12D-4.

1.3. Filing Date. -- March 22, 2018

1.4. Effective Date. -- April 22, 2018

1.5. Sunset Date. -- This rule shall terminate and have no further force or effect on April 22, 2023.

**§61-14A-2. Declaration of Policy.**

2.1. This rule is promulgated to establish surveillance, suppression and control programs and to declare certain weeds noxious.

**§61-14A-3. Definitions.**

3.1. "Cooperative suppression or control agreement" means a written agreement entered into by the Commissioner and one or more other persons which defines the responsibilities of each party regarding the cooperative suppression or control agreement and may include, but not be limited to, suppression or control procedures and methods, cost sharing, tenure of agreement and conditions.

**§61-14A-4. Cooperative Suppression and Control.**

4.1. When it has been determined that an infestation of a noxious weed exists for which suppression and control activities are practical, the Commissioner may:

4.1.1. Declare a quarantine, if necessary;

4.1.2. Enter into cooperative suppression or control agreement with any person; or

4.1.3. Proceed with suppression or control activities.

**§61-14A-5. Declaration of Noxious Weeds.**

5.1. Surveys have shown that the following plants are a detriment to agriculture in West Virginia and are hereby declared to be noxious weeds: Johnson Grass, *Sorghum halepense* (L.); Plumeless

Thistle, *Carduus acanthoides* (L.); Curled Thistle *C. crispus* (L.); Musk Thistle, *C. nutans* (L.); Mile-a-minute, *Polygonum perfoliatum*; Japanese Knotweed, *P. cuspidatum*; Purple Loosestrife *Lythrum salicaria*; Tree of Heaven, *Ailanthus altissima*; Autumn Olive, *Elaeagnus umbellata* (Thunb.); Japanese Stiltgrass, *Microstegium vimineum*; Tartarian Honeysuckle, *Lonicera tartarica*; Morrow's Honeysuckle, *L. Morrowii*; and Poison Hemlock *Conium maculatum*; and Kudzu, *Pueraria thunbergiana* (S and Z) Benth.

5.2. Effective July 1, 2020, Japanese Barberry, *Berberis thunbergii* DC, shall be declared to be a noxious weed. However, the Commissioner of Agriculture may exempt certain cultivated varieties of Japanese Barberry upon determination that those varieties are sterile and pose no threat to agriculture in West Virginia.

5.3. This section is reserved for narcotic drug producing plants (as defined under Title 21, USC Section 802) other than those listed in the West Virginia Noxious Weed Act. (W. Va. Code §19-12D-7)

5.4. West Virginia adopts the Federal Noxious Weed List of the Federal Noxious Weed Act [Public Law 93-629 (7 U.S.C. 2801 et seq.; 88 Stat. 2148)] as an extension of the West Virginia Noxious Weed list. The Federal Noxious Weed List (Appendix A) will be regulated by the West Virginia Noxious Weed Act.

## Appendix A:

## Federal Noxious Weed List (as of June 30, 2006)

**Aquatic/Wetland**

*Azolla pinnata* R. Brown (mosquito fern, water velvet)  
*Caulerpa taxifolia* (Vahl) C. Agardh, Mediterranean strain (killer algae)  
*Eichornia azurea* (Swartz) Kunth (anchored waterhyacinth, rooted waterhyacinth)  
*Hydrilla verticillata* (Linnaeus f.) Royle (hydrilla)  
*Hygrophila polysperma* T. Anderson (Miramar weed)  
*Ipomoea aquatica* Forsskal (water-spinach, swamp morning-glory)  
*Lagarosiphon major* (Ridley) Moss  
*Limnophila sessiliflora* (Vahl) Blume (ambulia)  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* (Cav.) Blake (broadleaf paper bark tree).  
*Monochoria hastata* (Linnaeus) Solms-Laubach  
*Monochoria vaginalis* (Burman f.) C. Presl  
*Ottelia alismoides* (L.) Pers.  
*Sagittaria sagittifolia* Linnaeus (arrowhead)  
*Salvinia auriculata* Aublet (giant salvinia)  
*Salvinia biloba* Raddi (giant salvinia)  
*Salvinia herzogii* de la Sota (giant salvinia)  
*Salvinia molesta* D.S. Mitchell (giant salvinia)  
*Solanum tampicense* Dunal (wetland nightshade)  
*Sparganium erectum* Linnaeus (exotic bur-reed)

**Parasitic**

*Aeginetia* spp.  
*Alectra* spp.  
*Cuscuta* spp. (dodders), other than following species:  
*Cuscuta americana* Linnaeus  
*Cuscuta appplanata* Engelm  
*Cuscuta approximata* Babington  
*Cuscuta attenuata* Waterfall  
*Cuscuta boldinghii* Urban  
*Cuscuta brachycalyx* (Yuncker) Yuncker  
*Cuscuta californica* Hooker & Arnott  
*Cuscuta campestris* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta cassytoides* Nees ex Engelm  
*Cuscuta ceanothii* Behr  
*Cuscuta cephalanthii* Engelm  
*Cuscuta compacta* Jussieu  
*Cuscuta corylii* Engelm  
*Cuscuta cuspidata* Engelm  
*Cuscuta decipiens* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta dentatasquamata* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta denticulata* Engelm

*Cuscuta epilinum* Weihe  
*Cuscuta epithymum* (Linnaeus) Linnaeus  
*Cuscuta erasa* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta europaea* Linnaeus  
*Cuscuta exalta* Engelman  
*Cuscuta fasciculata* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta glabrior* (Engelman) Yuncker  
*Cuscuta globulosa* Benth  
*Cuscuta glomerata* Choisy  
*Cuscuta granovii* Willdenow  
*Cuscuta harperi* Small  
*Cuscuta howelliana* Rubtzoff  
*Cuscuta indecora* Choisy  
*Cuscuta jepsonii* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta leptantha* Engelman  
*Cuscuta mitriformis* Engelman  
*Cuscuta nevadensis* I. M. Johnston  
*Cuscuta obtusiflora* Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth  
*Cuscuta occidentalis* Millspaugh ex Mill & Nuttall  
*Cuscuta odontolepis* Engelman  
*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelman  
*Cuscuta planiflora* Tenore  
*Cuscuta plattensis* A. Nelson  
*Cuscuta polygonorum* Engelman  
*Cuscuta rostrata* Shuttleworth ex Engelman  
*Cuscuta runyonii* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta salina* Engelman  
*Cuscuta sandwichiana* Choisy  
*Cuscuta squamata* Engelman  
*Cuscuta suaveolens* Seringe  
*Cuscuta suksdorfii* Yuncker  
*Cuscuta tuberculata* Brandegee  
*Cuscuta umbellata* Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth  
*Cuscuta umbrosa* Beyrich ex Hooker  
*Cuscuta vetchii* Brandegee  
*Cuscuta warneri* Yuncker  
*Orobanch* spp. (broomrapes), other than the following species:  
*Orobanch* *bulbosa* (Gray) G. Beck  
*Orobanch* *californica* Schlechtendal & Chamisso  
*Orobanch* *cooperi* (Gray) Heller  
*Orobanch* *corymbosa* (Rydberg) Ferris  
*Orobanch* *dugesii* (S. Watson) Munz  
*Orobanch* *fasciculata* Nuttall  
*Orobanch* *ludoviciana* Nuttall  
*Orobanch* *multicaulis* Brandegee  
*Orobanch* *parishii* (Jepson) Heckard

*Orobanche pinorum* Geyer ex Hooker

*Orobanche uniflora* Linnaeus

*Orobanche valida* Jepson

*Orobanche vallicola* (Jepson) Heckard

*Striga* spp. (witchweeds)

### Terrestrial

*Ageratina adenophora* (Sprengel) King & Robinson (crofton weed)

*Alternanthera sessilis* (Linnaeus) R. Brown ex de Candolle (sessile joyweed)

*Asphodelus fistulosus* Linnaeus (onionweed)

*Avena sterilis* Linnaeus (including *Avena ludoviciana* Durieu) (animated oat, wild oat)

*Carthamus oxyacantha* M. Bieberstein (wild safflower)

*Chrysopogon aciculatus* (Retzius) Trinius (pilipiliula)

*Commelina benghalensis* Linnaeus (Benghal dayflower)

*Crupina vulgaris* Cassini (common crupina)

*Digitaria scalarum* (Schweinfurth) Chiovenda (African couchgrass, fingergrass)

*Digitaria velutina* (Forsskal) Palisot de Beauvois (velvet fingergrass, annual conchgrass)

*Drymaria arenarioides* Humboldt & Bonpland ex Roemer & Schultes (lightning weed)

*Emex australis* Steinheil (three-cornered jack)

*Emex spinosa* (Linnaeus) Campdera (devil's thorn)

*Galega officinalis* Linnaeus (goatsrue)

*Heracleum mantegazzianum* Sommier & Levier (giant hogweed)

*Homeria* spp.

*Imperata brasiliensis* Trinius (Brazilian satintail)

*Imperata cylindrica* (Linnaeus) Raeuschel (cogongrass)

*Ischaemum rugosum* Salisbury (muraingrass)

*Leptochloa chinensis* (Linnaeus) Nees (Asian sprangletop)

*Lycium ferocissimum* Miers (African boxthorn)

*Melastoma malabathricum* Linnaeus

*Mikania cordata* (Burman f.) B. L. Robinson (mile-a-minute)

*Mikania micrantha* Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth

*Mimosa invisa* Martius (giant sensitive plant)

*Mimosa pigra* Linnaeus var. *pigra* (catclaw mimosa)

*Nassella trichotoma* (Nees) Hackel ex Arechavaleta (serrated tussock)

*Opuntia aurantiaca* Lindley (jointed prickly pear)

*Oryza longistaminata* A. Chevalier & Roehrich (red rice)

*Oryza punctata* Kotschy ex Steudel (red rice)

*Oryza rufipogon* Griffith (red rice)

*Paspalum scrobiculatum* Linnaeus (Kodo-millet)

*Pennisetum clandestinum* Hochstetter ex Chiovenda (kikuyugrass)

*Pennisetum macrourum* Trinius (African feathergrass)

*Pennisetum pedicellatum* Trinius (kyasumagrass)

*Pennisetum polystachion* (Linnaeus) Schultes (missiongrass, thin napiergrass)

*Prosopis alpataco* R. A. Philippi

*Prosopis argentina* Burkart

*Prosopis articulata* S. Watson

*Prosopis burkartii* Munoz

*Prosopis caldenia* Burkart  
*Prosopis calingastana* Burkart  
*Prosopis campestris* Griseback  
*Prosopis castellanosii* Burkart  
*Prosopis denudans* Benth  
*Prosopis elata* (Burkart) Burkart  
*Prosopis farcta* (Solander ex Russell) Macbride  
*Prosopis ferox* Grisebach  
*Prosopis fiebrigii* Harms  
*Prosopis hassleri* Harms  
*Prosopis humilis* Gillies ex Hooker & Arnott  
*Prosopis kuntzei* Harms  
*Prosopis pallida* (Humboldt & Bonpland ex Willdenow) Humboldt, Bonpland, & Kunth  
*Prosopis palmeri* S. Watson  
*Prosopis reptans* Benth var. *reptans*  
*Prosopis rojasiana* Burkart  
*Prosopis ruizlealii* Burkart  
*Prosopis ruscifolia* Grisebach  
*Prosopis sericantha* Gillies ex Hooker & Arnott  
*Prosopis strombulifera* (Lamarck) Benth  
*Prosopis torquata* (Cavanilles ex Lagasca y Segura) de Candolle  
*Rottboellia cochinchinensis* (Lour.) W. Clayton  
*Rubus fruticosus* Linnaeus (complex) (wild blackberry)  
*Rubus moluccanus* Linnaeus (wild raspberry)  
*Saccharum spontaneum* Linnaeus (wild sugarcane)  
*Salsola vermiculata* Linnaeus (wormleaf salsola)  
*Senecio inaequidens* DC (South African ragwort)  
*Senecio madagascariensis* Poir (Madagascar ragwort)  
*Setaria pallide-fusca* (Schumacher) Stapf & Hubbard (cattail grass)  
*Solanum torvum* Swartz (turkeyberry)  
*Solanum viarum* Dunal (tropical soda apple)  
*Spermacoce alata* (Aublet) de Candolle  
*Tridax procumbens* Linnaeus (coat buttons)  
*Urochloa panicoides* Beauvois (liverseed grass)